

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbass, K., Begum, H., Ferdous Alam, A. S. A., Awang, A. H., Abdelsalam, M. K., Egdair, I. M. M., & Wahid, R. (2022). Fresh Insight through a Keynesian Theory Approach to Investigate the Economic Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic in Pakistan. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 14(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su14031054>
- Al Kharusi, S., & Ada, M. S. (2018). External debt and economic growth: The case of emerging economy. *Journal of Economic Integration*, 33(1), 1141–1157. <https://doi.org/10.11130/jei.2018.33.1.1141>
- Ali, B., Subhan, S., Nasir, H., & Muhammad, M. (2021). Foreign Direct Investment Impact, Remittances and Foreign Debt on Economic Growth (GDP) Of Pakistan. *Journal of Innovative Research in Management Sciences*, 2(2), 69–76.
- Annisa, I. F., & Rahmad, S. (2019). Perekonomian Indonesia: Antara Konsep dan Realita Keberlanjutan Pembangunan. In *Yayasan Kita Menulis*. Kita Menulis. https://www.google.co.id/books/edition/Perekonomian_Indonesia_Antara_Konsep_dan/kBnGDwAAQBAJ?hl=id&gbpv=0
- Arnone, M., Bandiera, L., & Presbitero, A. F. (2006). External Debt Sustainability: Theory and Empirical Evidence. *International Finance* 0512007.
- Asare Vitenu-Sackey, P., & Barfi, R. (2021). The Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic on the Global Economy: Emphasis on Poverty Alleviation and Economic Growth. *The Economics and Finance Letters*, 8(1), 32–43. <https://doi.org/10.18488/journal.29.2021.81.32.43>
- Astuti, I. P., & Ayuningtyas, F. J. (2018). Pengaruh Ekspor Dan Impor Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan*, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.18196/jesp.19.1.3836>
- Atinifu, W. (2020). External debt-growth nexus: Empirical evidence from Ethiopian economy. *Economics, Management and Sustainability*, 5(2), 6–27.

- <https://doi.org/10.14254/jems.2020.5-2.1>
- Azwar, A. (2016). Peran Alokatif Pemerintah melalui Pengadaan Barang/Jasa dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Perekonomian Indonesia. *Kajian Ekonomi Dan Keuangan*, 20(2), 149–167. <https://doi.org/10.31685/kek.v20i2.186>
- Babu, J. O., Kiprop, S., Kalio, A. M., & Gisore, M. (2015). Effect of Domestic Debt on Economic Growth in The East African Community. *American Journal of Research Communication*, 3(9).
- Banday, U. J., Murugan, S., & Maryam, J. (2021). Foreign direct investment, trade openness and economic growth in BRICS countries: evidences from panel data. *Transnational Corporations Review*, 13(2), 211–221. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19186444.2020.1851162>
- Basmar, E., Purba, B., Nugraha, N. A., Purba, E., Krisnawati, L., Damanik, D., Hariyanti, A. I., Banjarnahor, A. R., Elistia, E., Sahir, S. H., Simanjuntak, M., & Siswanti, I. (2021). Perekonomian dan Bisnis Indonesia. In R. Watrianthos (Ed.), *Yayasan Kita Menulis*. https://www.google.co.id/books/edition/Perekonomian_dan_Bisnis_Indonesia/bIEmEAAAQBAJ?hl=id&gbpv=0
- Basri, F. (1992). Perkembangan Terbaru Teori Perdagangan Internasional. *Ekonomi Dan Keuangan Indonesia*, 40(3), 219–245.
- Boonlua, S., Ren, B., & Chuwiruch, N. (2022). The Impacts and Determinants of Inward Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth in Thailand. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results*, 13(1), 1592–1599. <https://doi.org/10.47750/pnr.2022.13.S01.190>
- BPS. (n.d.). *Laju Pertumbuhan PDB / PDRB*. Badan Pusat Statistik. Retrieved March 22, 2022, from <https://sirusa.bps.go.id/sirusa/index.php/indikator/3>
- Calvert Jump, R., & Kohler, K. (2022). A history of aggregate demand and supply shocks for the United Kingdom, 1900 to 2016. *Explorations in Economic History*, 85(March), 101448. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2022.101448>
- Cevik, E. I., Atukeren, E., & Korkmaz, T. (2019). Trade openness and economic growth in Turkey: A rolling frequency domain analysis. *Economies*, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies7020041>

- Chadziq, A. L. (2016). Perdagangan Internasional (Studi Koparasi Perdagangan Internasional Konvensional dan Islam). *AKADEMIKA, I*(02).
- <http://dspace.unitru.edu.pe/bitstream/handle/UNITRU/10947/Miñano Guevara%2C Karen Anali.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y%0Ahttps://repository.upb.edu.co/bitstream/handle/20.500.11912/3346/DIVERSIDAD DE MACROINVERTEBRADOS ACUÁTICOS Y SU.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=>
- Chetty, V. K., & Pradhan, B. K. (2015). *Harrod-Domar Formula for Two Sector Growth Models*. December.
- Dahri, S. H., Talreja, K., & Shaikh, N. A. (2021). An Empirical Analysis of Foreign Direct Investment in Pakistan (Inflow) and its Impact on Economic Growth in Pakistan (1991-2015). *Studies in Business and Economics*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1515/sbe-2015-0001>
- Dikko Alrakhman, Susetyo, D., Taufiq, & Azwardi. (2022). Effect of Economic Growth on the Unemployment Rate: Okun's Legal Analysis. *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute-Journal (BIRCI-Journal)*, 5(2), 10132–10141. <https://journal.binus.ac.id/index.php/winners/article/view/639>
- Dinh, T. T.-H., Vo, D. H., The Vo, A., & Nguyen, T. C. (2019). Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth in the Short Run and Long Run: Empirical Evidence from Developing Countries. *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 12(4), 176. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm12040176>
- Dowrick, S., & Golley, J. (2004). Trade openness and growth: Who benefits? *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 20(1), 38–56. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxrep/grh003>
- Eisenmenger, N., Pichler, M., Krenmayr, N., Noll, D., Plank, B., Schalmann, E., Wandl, M. T., & Gingrich, S. (2020). The Sustainable Development Goals prioritize economic growth over sustainable resource use: a critical reflection on the SDGs from a socio-ecological perspective. *Sustainability Science*, 15(4), 1101–1110. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-020-00813-x>
- Gafur, A., & Rochaida, E. (2022). Determinan tingkat pertumbuhan ekonomi dan

- tingkat kemiskinan. *Forum Ekonomi*, 24(1), 92–102.
- Gövdeli, T. (2019). External Debt and Economic Growth in Turkey: An Empirical Analysis. *Sosyoekonomi*, 27(40), 119–130.
<https://doi.org/10.17233/sosyoekonomi.2019.02.07>
- Hardiansyah, A., Bakce, D., & Tety, D. (2015). Analisis Keunggulan Komparatif Lada Indonesia di Pasar Internasional. *Pekbis Jurnal*, 7(2), 85–93.
<https://pekbis.ejournal.unri.ac.id/index.php/JPEB/article/view/2892/2831>
- Hikmah, C. C., & Sugiharti, R. (2022). Dinamika Perekonomian Indonesia Sisi Pengeluaran : *Jurnal Ecodemica: Jurnal Ekonomi, Manajemen, Dan Bisnis*, 6(1), 11–18.
- Hindley, B., & Smith, A. (1984). Comparative Advantage and Trade in Services. *World Economy*, 7(4), 369–390. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9701.1984.tb00071.x>
- Husain, F. R., Studi, P., Pembangunan, E., & Lampung, U. (2022). PENGARUH KELEMBAGAAN DAN PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI TERHADAP ARUS MASUK FOREIGN. *Klassen*, 2(1), 32–45.
- Ichsan, R. N., & Karim, A. (2021). Kualitas Pelayanan Terhadap Kepuasan Nasabah Pt. Jasa Raharja Medan. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan Sosial Humaniora*, 6(1), 54–57. <https://doi.org/10.32696/jp2sh.v6i1.729>
- IGI Global. (n.d.). *What is Trade Openness*. IGI Global. Retrieved March 23, 2022, from <https://www.igi-global.com/dictionary/trade-openness/72919>
- Indayani, S., & Hartono, B. (2020). Analisis Pengangguran dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi sebagai Akibat Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Manajemen Universitas Bina Sarana Informatika*, 18(2), 201–208.
- Jamil, P. C., & Hayati, R. (2021). Pasar Modal dan Penanaman Modal Asing di Indonesia. *Journal of Economic, Bussines and Accounting (COSTING)*, 4(2), 477–484. <https://doi.org/10.31539/costing.v4i2.1990>
- Joesoef, J. R. (1998). Keunggulan Komparatif Versus Keunggulan Kompetitif. *Buletin Ekonomi*, 5, 56–63.
- Kong, Q., Peng, D., Ni, Y., Jiang, X., & Wang, Z. (2021). Trade openness and economic growth quality of China: Empirical analysis using ARDL model.

- Finance Research Letters*, 38(November 2019), 101488.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2020.101488>
- Kusuma, L. T., Zafrullah, A., & Budiarto, B. (2021). Perdagangan Internasional Ekspor Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia 2015-2019. *Calyptra*, 9(2), 2021. <https://journal.ubaya.ac.id/index.php/jimus/article/view/5026>
- Kutluer, S. (2021). *Economic Growth , Health and Foreign Direct Investment : an Empirical Investigation for Turkey*.
- Lasbrey, A., Enyoghasim, M., Tobechi, A., Uwajumogu, N., Chukwu, B., & Kennedy, O. (2018). Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth: Literature from 1980 to 2018. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 8(5), 309–318. <http://www.econjournals.com>
- Lubis, A. I. F., & Riva, R. (2016). Analisis Pengaruh Utang Luar Negeri, Penanaman Modal Asing dan Ekspor terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto di Indonesia Periode 2005-2014. *Kajian Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Publik*, 1(2), 19–27. <https://journal.pancabudi.ac.id/index.php/jepa/article/view/169/151>
- Makun, K. (2021). External debt and economic growth in Pacific Island countries: A linear and nonlinear analysis of Fiji Islands. *Journal of Economic Asymmetries*, 23(November 2020), e00197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeca.2021.e00197>
- Marandu, E. E., & Ditshweu, T. (2018). An Overview of the Key Theories of Foreign Direct Investment: The Way Forward. *Advances in Social Sciences Research Journal*, 5(12), 30–39. <https://doi.org/10.14738/assrj.512.5741>
- Marhendra, A. V. H., Arifin, Z., & Abdillah, Y. (2014). Analisis dampak kebijakan pembatasan kuota impor sapi terhadap kinerja perusahaan (studi kasus pada PT Great Giant Livestock (GGLC), Lampung Tengah-Lampung). *Jurnal Administrasi Bisnis (JAB)*, 13(1), 1–8.
- Mijiyawa, A. G. (2022). External debt in developing countries since HIPC and MDRI: What are the driving factors? *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, 27(2), 1683–1699. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijfe.2236>
- Mumba, C. S., & Li, J. H. (2020). Evidence from Southern Africa. *Journal of Finance and Economics*, 8(3), 135–141. <https://doi.org/10.12691/jfe-8-3-6>

- Musah, A., Dodzi Gakpetor, E., Nana, S., Kyei, K., & Akomeah, E. (2018). Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Economic Growth and Bank Performance in Ghana. *International Journal of Finance and Accounting*, 7(4), 97–107. <https://doi.org/10.5923/j.ijfa.20180704.02>
- Muttaqin, R. (2018). Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dalam Perspektif Islam. *MARO: Jurnal Ekonomi Syariah Dan Bisnis*, 1(2), 117–122. <https://doi.org/10.31949/mr.v1i2.1134>
- Nainggolan, L. E., Sembiring, L. D., & Nainggolan, N. T. (2021). Analisis Pengaruh Berdampak Pada Kemiskinan. *Open Journal Systems*, 15(10), 5457.
- Nasution, D. A. D., Erlina, & Muda, I. (2020). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 Terhadap Perekonomian Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Perjuangan*, 5(2), 212–224.
- Nugraha, N., Kamio, K., & Gunawan, D. S. (2021). Faktor-Faktor Penyebab Utang Luar Negeri dan Dampaknya Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi*, 21(1), 21. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jiujb.v21i1.1160>
- Nuri Aslami, N. S. A. (2022). Analisis Kebijakan Perdagangan Internasional. *Journal Economy and Currency Study (JECS)*, 4(1), 14–23. <https://doi.org/10.51178/jecs.v4i1.358>
- Odubuasi, A. C., Uzoka, Patrick Umemezilem, FCA, M.Sc., M., & Anichebe, A. S. Ph.D., A. (2018). External debt and economic growth in Nigeria. *Journal of Accounting and Financial Management*, 4(6), 98–108. <https://doi.org/10.31920/2050-4306/2019/8n3a8>
- Oloyede, B. M., Osabuohien, E. S., & Ejemeyovwi, J. O. (2021). Trade openness and economic growth in Africa's regional economic communities: empirical evidence from ECOWAS and SADC. *Heliyon*, 7(5), e06996. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e06996>
- Omodero, C. O., & Alpheaus, O. E. (2019). The Effect of Foreign Debt on the Economic Growth of Nigeria. *Management Dynamics in the Knowledge Economy*, 7(3), 291–306. <https://doi.org/10.25019/mdke/7.3.01>

- Omotayo, O. (2022). Debt Servicing To Revenue Ratio (DSR) in the Context of Fiscal Space , Barro-Ricardian Equivalence and Debt Sustainability in Nigeria (General Outlook and Trend). *International Journal of Economics and Financial Management (IJEFM)*, 7(3), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.56201/ijefm.v7.no3.2022.pg1.12>
- Onafowora, O., & Owoye, O. (2019). Public debt, foreign direct investment and economic growth dynamics: Empirical evidence from the Caribbean. *International Journal of Emerging Markets*, 14(5), 769–791.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOEM-01-2018-0050>
- Pattillo, C., Poirson, H., & Ricci, L. (2002). External debt and growth. *Finance and Development*, 39(2), 32–35. <https://doi.org/10.5089/9781451849073.001>
- Perrotta, C. (2014). Thomas Mun's England's Treasure by Forraign Trade : the 17th-Century Manifesto for Economic Development. *History of Economics Review*, 59(1), 94–106. <https://doi.org/10.1080/18386318.2014.11681258>
- Prapti, E. S. (1991). Derivasi Teori Siklus Kehidupan Produk (Product Life Cycle Theory): Jawaban Atas Kegagalan Teori Hechscher-Ohlin. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Indonesia*, 6(1), 57–73.
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1804514
- Putra, G. A. K., & Saputyningsih, E. (2017). Analisis Sektor Ekonomi Potensial dan Unggulan dalam Penentuan Kebijakan Pembangunan Daerah: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Kubu Raya Tahun 2011-2015. *Journal of Economics Research and Social Sciences*, 1(Vol 1, No 2 (2017)), 130–143.
<https://journal.umy.ac.id/index.php/jerss/article/view/9821/5561>
- Rachmadi, A. L. (2013). Analisis Pengaruh Utang Luar Negeri Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia (Studi Kasus Tahun 2001-2011). *Analisis Pengaruh Utang Luar Negeri Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia*, 18.
- Raghutla, C. (2020). The effect of trade openness on economic growth: Some empirical evidence from emerging market economies. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 20(3). <https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.2081>
- Rahmadana, M. F., Purba, B., Purba, E., Syafii, A., Zaman, N., Irdawati, I.,

- Simarmata, H. M. P., Sudarmanto, E., Basmar, E., & Kareth, M. A. (2021). *Sejarah Pemikiran Ekonomi: Pemikiran dan Perkembangan* (A. Karim (ed.)). Yayasan Kita Menulis.
https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=XUwrEAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA75&dq=teori+permintaan+agregat+keynesian&ots=0_2cJ8U6zU&sig=nfLL5Gghtnf8qVu6JF1S8ne62_4&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=teori+permintaan+agregat+keynesian&f=false
- Rahmah, M. (2020). Hukum Investasi. In *Prenada Media*.
https://www.google.co.id/books/edition/Hukum_investasi/FZLyDwAAQBAJ?hl=id&gbpv=0
- Raza, S. A., Shah, N., & Arif, I. (2019). Relationship Between FDI and Economic Growth in the Presence of Good Governance System: Evidence from OECD Countries. *Global Business Review*, 22(6), 1471–1489.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0972150919833484>
- Sadiq, S., & Gill, D. F. (2021). The Impact of External Debt on Economic Growth in Ghana. *EPRA International Journal of Economics, Business and Management Studies*, 4(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.36713/epra8389>
- Safitriani, S. (2014). Perdagangan Internasional Dan Foreign Direct Investment Di Indonesia. *Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan*, 8(1), 93–116.
<https://doi.org/10.30908/bilp.v8i1.89>
- Sajjad, I., Bilal, M., & Khan, M. A. (2018). Investigating the Impact of External Debt on Economic Growth: A Case Study of Pakistan. *Journal of Business & Tourism*, 4(2), 41–51. <https://doi.org/10.34260/jbt.v4i2.160>
- Santoso, A. B. (2018). *Tutorial & Solusi Pengolahan Data Regresi*.
https://www.google.co.id/books/edition/Tutorial_Solusi_Pengolahan_Data_Regresi/Oq-kDwAAQBAJ?hl=id&gbpv=1&dq=variabel+dummy+termasuk+skala+apa&pg=PA33&printsec=frontcover
- Selawati, B. A., & Purwanti, E. Y. (2019). Analisis Ricardian Equivalence Hypothesis di Indonesia : Pengaruh Kebijakan Fiskal. *INDCATORS Journal of Economics and Business*, 1(17).

- Shkolnyk, I., & Koilo, V. (2018). The relationship between external debt and economic growth: Empirical evidence from Ukraine and other emerging economies. *Investment Management and Financial Innovations*, 15(1), 387–400. [https://doi.org/10.21511/imfi.15\(1\).2018.32](https://doi.org/10.21511/imfi.15(1).2018.32)
- Sucipto, H., & Puspitasari, M. (2016). Pengaruh Penanaman Modal Asing, Utang Luar Negeri Pemerintah, Dan Keterbukaan Perdagangan Terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto. *Jurnal Ekonomi-Qu*, 6(1), 36–53. <https://doi.org/10.35448/jequ.v6i1.4161>
- Sukirno, S. (2002). *Makro Ekonomi : Pengantar Teori*. PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Sukirno, S. (2016). *Makroekonomi Teori Pengantar* (3rd ed.). PT RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Supardi, E. (2019). *Ekspor Impor: Teori Dan Praktikum Kegiatan Ekspor Impor Untuk Praktisi Logistik Dan Bisnis*. Deepublish. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=id&lr=&id=Iva7DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq=ekspor+adalah&ots=-wESVrZ0gB&sig=5h2vB5snYcfH80KfufEQIE9Oh0E&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=ekspor+adalah&f=false
- Suprijati, J., & Yakin, A. (2017). Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Kabupaten Bangkalan Setelah Adanya Pembangunan Jembatan Suramadu (Analisis Teori Harrod-Domar). *Develop*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.25139/dev.v1i1.294>
- Suryani, Y., & Ika, D. (2019). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Pertumbuhan. *Jurnal Akuntansi Dan Bisnis*, 7(September 2021), 1–7.
- Suswita, I., Damanik, D., & Panjaitan, P. D. (2020). Pengaruh Infrastruktur terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Kabupaten Simalungun. *Jurnal Ekuilnomi*, 2(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.36985/ekuilnomi.v2i1.346>
- Syahputra, R. (2017). Analisis Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Samudra Ekonomika*, 1(2). <https://doi.org/10.36407/serambi.v2i3.207>
- Topcu, M., & Gulal, O. S. (2020). The impact of COVID-19 on emerging stock markets. *Finance Research Letters*, 36, 101691.

- <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2020.101691>
- Trading Economics. (n.d.). *Turkey - Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (% Of GDP) - 2022 Data 2023 Forecast 1970-2020 Historical*. Trading Economics. Retrieved March 23, 2022, from <https://tradingeconomics.com/turkey/foreign-direct-investment-net-inflows-percent-of-gdp-wb-data.html>
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia No. 7 Tahun 2014 Tentang Perdagangan, LN.2014/No. 45, TLN No. 5512, LL SETNEG: 56 HLM 1 (2014). <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/38584/uu-no-7-tahun-2014>
- United Nation. (2015). Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. In *United Nation*.
- Urfıa, A., Can Mutlu, E., Beder, N., & Kavgacı, Y. (2021). A Bibliometric Analysis of the Eclectic Paradigm in Turkish Literature. *Istanbul Management Journal*, 0(91), 25–57. <https://doi.org/10.26650/imj.2021.91.002>
- Vidya, C. T., & Prabheesh, K. P. (2020). Implications of COVID-19 Pandemic on the Global Trade Networks. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 56(10), 2408–2421. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2020.1785426>
- Wang, Q., & Huang, R. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 pandemic on sustainable development goals – A survey. *Environmental Research*, 202(April), 111637. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2021.111637>
- Wibowo, E. W. (2018). Analisis Ekonomi Digital Dan Keterbukaan. *Jurnal Lentera Bisnis*, Vol. 7(2, November).
- Wijanarko, H. H., & Sulistyawati, L. (2022). Strategi Bauran Pemasaran Dalam Pengembangan Usaha Dengan Metode PLC (Product Life Cycle): Studi pada Toko Pakaian Thriftshop “Projectnine” di Surabaya. *Reslaj: Religion Education Social Laa Roiba Journal*, 4(6), 1551–1566. <https://doi.org/10.47476/reslaj.v4i6.1172>
- Yang, X., & Shafiq, M. N. (2020). The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment, Capital Formation, Inflation, Money Supply and Trade Openness on Economic Growth of Asian Countries. *IRASD Journal of Economics*, 2(1),

- 25–34. <https://doi.org/10.52131/joe.2020.0101.0013>
- Yuniarti, P., Wianti, W., & Nurgaheni, N. E. (2020). Analisis Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia. *SERAMBI: Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen Dan Bisnis Islam*, 2(3), 169–176.
<https://doi.org/10.36407/serambi.v2i3.207>
- Yunus, R. N. (2018). Analisis Pengaruh Bahasa Merek Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Pada Mahasiswa Universitas Pembangunan Panca Budi Jurusan Akuntansi. *Jurnal Akuntansi Bisnis & Publik*, 9(1), 13–20.
- Zeqiri, N., & Bajrami, H. (2016). *Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Types and Theories: The Significance of Human Capital*. 43–58.
<https://doi.org/10.33107/ubt-ic.2016.23>
- Zhu, Y., Bashir, S., & Marie, M. (2022). Assessing the Relationship between Poverty and Economic Growth: Does Sustainable Development Goal Can be Achieved? *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 0123456789.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-18240-5>