

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acar, F. P. (2016). The effects of top management team composition on SME export performance: an upper echelons perspective. *Central European Journal of Operations Research*, 24, 833–852.
- Alipour, M., Mohammadi, M. F. S., & Derakhshan, H. (2015). Determinants of capital structure: an empirical study of firms in Iran. *International Journal of Law and Management*, 57(1), 53–83.
- Azaluddin, A., & Hanifa, L. (2021). Effect of Inflation and Economic Growth on The Rate of Unemployment. *Sang Pencerah: Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Muhammadiyah Buton*, 7(4), 609–617.
- Bhagat, S., Bolton, B. J., & Subramanian, A. (2010). CEO education, CEO turnover, and firm performance. *Available at SSRN 1670219*.
- Buchdadi, A. D., Suherman, S., Mahfirah, T. F., Usman, B., & Kurniawati, H. (2023). An assessment of female executives' influence on bank performance in Indonesia based on critical mass theory. *International Journal of Management*, 12(1), 26–43.
- Carr, J. C., Vardaman, J. M., Marler, L. E., McLarty, B. D., & Blettner, D. (2021). Psychological antecedents of decision comprehensiveness and their relationship to decision quality and performance in family firms: An upper echelons perspective. *Family Business Review*, 34(1), 33–47.
- Chua, M., Ab Razak, N. H., Nassir, A. M., & Yahya, M. H. (2020). Does CEO education influence the target leverage and speed of adjustment? *Journal of Critical Reviews*, 7(12), 59–68.
- De Silva, R., & Banda, Y. K. W. (2022). Impact of CEO characteristics on capital structure: evidence from a frontier market. *Asian Journal of Business and Accounting*, 15(1).
- Diantini, N. N. A. (2022). Peran Ceo Perempuan Dalam Keputusan Struktur Modal Dan Optimasi Nilai Perusahaan. *E-Jurnal Manaj. Univ. Udayana*, 11(7), 1357.
- García, C. J., & Herrero, B. (2021). Female directors, capital structure, and financial distress. *Journal of Business Research*, 136, 592–601. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.07.061>

- Ghardallou, W., Borgi, H., & Alkhalifah, H. (2020). CEO characteristics and firm performance: A study of Saudi Arabia listed firms. *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business (JAFEB)*, 7(11), 291–301.
- Grabinska, B., Kedzior, M., Kedzior, D., & Grabinski, K. (2021). The impact of corporate governance on the capital structure of companies from the energy industry. The case of Poland. *Energies*, 14(21), 7412.
- Gujarati, D. N. (2022). *Basic econometrics*. Prentice Hall.
- Gunawan, N. F., & Herdinata, C. (2021). The Effect of Price, Product Quality and Brand Image on the Interest in Purchasing Two Good Bakery Products. *KnE Social Sciences*, 282–296.
- Hall, Z. (2020). CEO Education and its Contribution to Capital Structure. *Available at SSRN 3583637*.
- Hambrick, D. C., & Mason, P. A. (1984). Upper echelons: The organization as a reflection of its top managers. *Academy of Management Review*, 9(2), 193–206.
- Harris, M., & Raviv, A. (1991). The theory of capital structure. *The Journal of Finance*, 46(1), 297–355.
- Hayong, P. M. D. S., & Pandin, M. Y. R. (2023). Pengaruh Karakteristik Ceo Terhadap Keputusan Keuangan Pada Perusahaan Manufaktur Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia. *Jurnal Riset Manajemen Dan Ekonomi (JRIME)*, 1(2), 105–124.
- Kaplan, S. N., & Minton, B. A. (1994). Appointments of outsiders to Japanese boards: Determinants and implications for managers. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 36(2), 225–258.
- Kaur, R., & Singh, B. (2020). The Impact of CEOs' Characteristics on Corporate Leverage: Indian Scenario. *Vision*, 25(4), 428–438. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0972262920954596>
- King, T., Srivastav, A., & Williams, J. (2016). What's in an education? Implications of CEO education for bank performance. *Journal of Corporate Finance*, 37, 287–308.

- Kosmaryati, K., Handayani, C. A., Isfahani, R. N., & Widodo, E. (2019). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kriminalitas di Indonesia tahun 2011-2016 dengan regresi data panel. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Statistics*, 2(1), 10–20.
- Lever, J. (1976). Sex differences in the games children play. *Social Problems*, 23(4), 478–487.
- Lin, P., Lin, B., & Lei, F. (2020). Influence of CEO characteristics on accounting information disclosure quality—Based on the mediating effect of capital structure. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 56(8), 1781–1803.
- Lipton, M., & Lorsch, J. W. (1992). A modest proposal for improved corporate governance. *The Business Lawyer*, 59–77.
- Lorber, J. (1994). Night to his day”: The social construction of gender. *Paradoxes of Gender*, 1, 1–8.
- Lumentut, F. G., & Mangantar, M. (2019). Pengaruh likuiditas, profitabilitas, solvabilitas, dan aktivitas terhadap nilai perusahaan manufaktur yang terdaftar di Indeks Kompas100 periode 2012-2016. *Jurnal EMBA: Jurnal Riset Ekonomi, Manajemen, Bisnis Dan Akuntansi*, 7(3).
- Martín-Ugedo, J. F., Mínguez-Vera, A., & Palma-Martos, L. (2018). Female CEOs, returns and risk in Spanish publishing firms. *European Management Review*, 15(1), 111–120.
- Maswar, M. (2017). Analisis statistik deskriptif nilai UAS ekonometrika mahasiswa dengan program SPSS 23 & Eviews 8.1. *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam Indonesia*, 1(2), 273–292.
- Minh Ha, N., Ha, T. T. M., & Vuong, P. M. (2021). The effect of CEO characteristics on financial leverage: findings from listed companies in Vietnam. *Cogent Business & Management*, 8(1), 2002129.
- Modigliani, F., & Miller, M. H. (1958). The cost of capital, corporation finance and the theory of investment. *The American Economic Review*, 48(3), 261–297.
- Munawar, A. (2020). Determinants of Corporates Leverage in Indonesia. *2nd International Seminar on Business, Economics, Social Science and Technology (ISBEST 2019)*, 302–306.

- Muslimah, D. N., Suhendro, S., & Masitoh, E. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi struktur modal pada perusahaan property dan real estate yang terdaftar di BEI. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi*, 20(1), 195–200.
- Myers, S. C., & Majluf, N. S. (1984). Corporate financing and investment decisions when firms have information that investors do not have. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 13(2), 187–221.
- Octavus, C., & Adiputra, I. G. (2020). Pengaruh Struktur Modal dan Ukuran Perusahaan terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Asuransi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Manajerial Dan Kewirausahaan*, 2(4), 873–879.
- Pahuja, A., & Sahi, A. (2012). Factors affecting capital structure decisions: empirical evidence from selected Indian firms. *International Journal of Marketing, Financial Services and Management Research*, 3(3), 76–86.
- PHAM, C. D. (2020). The effect of capital structure on financial performance of Vietnamese listing pharmaceutical enterprises. *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, 7(9), 329–340.
- Pristiwanti, D., Badariah, B., Hidayat, S., & Dewi, R. S. (2022). Pengertian Pendidikan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Konseling (JPDK)*, 4(6), 7911–7915.
- Putra, I. G., & Bimo, I. D. (2022). Pengaruh Strategi Diversifikasi Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan Dengan Latar Belakang Pendidikan CEO Sebagai Variabel Moderasi Pada Perusahaan Manufaktur Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2017-2018. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Bisnis Sriwijaya*, 20(2), 85–96.
- Rakhmayil, S., & Yuce, A. (2009). Do CEO qualifications affect capital structure? *The Journal of Applied Business and Economics*, 9(2), 76.
- Reger, R. K. (1997). *Strategic leadership: top executives and their effects on organizations*. Academy of Management Briarcliff Manor, NY 10510.
- Septiawan, M. R., Ahmad, G. N., & Kurnianti, D. (2022). Pengaruh CEO female, CEO tenure, profitability dan business risk terhadap capital structure pada perusahaan manufaktur di Bursa Efek Indonesia periode 2014-2019. *Jurnal Bisnis, Manajemen, Dan Keuangan-JBMK*, 3(1), 140–152.

- Setiawan, R., & Navianti, D. R. (2020). CEO Gender and Firm Debt Policy: An Empirical Study in Indonesia. *Proceedings of the 3rd Global Conference On Business, Management, and Entrepreneurship (GCBME 2018)*, 93–95. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.200131.020>
- Shahdila-Shahar, W. S., Ahmad, N., & Jaafar, M. N. (2021). CEO Overconfidence, International Diversification Strategy, and Capital Structure of the Shariah-Compliant Industrial Sector. *Empirical Economics Letters*, 20(2).
- Sheikh, N. A., & Wang, Z. (2011). Determinants of capital structure: An empirical study of firms in manufacturing industry of Pakistan. *Managerial Finance*, 37(2), 117–133.
- Shrestha, N. (2020). Detecting multicollinearity in regression analysis. *American Journal of Applied Mathematics and Statistics*, 8(2), 39–42.
- Smith Jr, C. W., & Watts, R. L. (1992). The investment opportunity set and corporate financing, dividend, and compensation policies. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 32(3), 263–292.
- Somantri, I., & Sukardi, H. A. (2019). Pengaruh Keputusan Investasi, Kebijakan Hutang Dan Kebijakan Dividen Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan. *JEMPER (Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen Perbankan)*, 1(1), 1–10.
- Suhapti, R. (1995). Gender dan permasalahannya. *Buletin Psikologi*, 3(1), 44–50.
- Suherman, S., Mahfirah, T. F., Usman, B., Kurniawati, H., & Kurnianti, D. (2023). CEO characteristics and firm performance: evidence from a Southeast Asian country. *Corporate Governance: The International Journal of Business in Society*.
- Suherman, S., Usman, B., Mahfirah, T. F., & Vesta, R. (2021). Do female executives and CEO tenure matter for corporate cash holdings? Insight from a Southeast Asian country. *Corporate Governance: The International Journal of Business in Society*, 21(5), 939–960.
- Ting, I. W. K., Azizan, N. A. B., & Kweh, Q. L. (2015). Upper Echelon Theory Revisited: The Relationship between CEO Personal Characteristics and Financial Leverage Decision. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 195, 686–694. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.06.276>

- Urquhart, A., & Zhang, H. (2022). PhD CEOs and firm performance. *European Financial Management*, 28(2), 433–481.
- World Health Organization. (2023). *Gender and health Credits Gender and health*. World Health Organization.
- Zhu, Q., Huang, Y., Yan, C., & Zeng, Y. (2020). Your Gender Identity Is Who You Are: Female CEOs and Corporate Debt Structure. *Available at SSRN 3572752*.
- Zulfikar, R., & STp, M. M. (2018). Estimation model and selection method of panel data regression: an overview of common effect, fixed effect, and random effect model. *JEMA: Jurnal Ilmiah Bidang Akuntansi*, 1–10.