DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK ....................................................................................................................... iii

ABSTRACT ....................................................................................................................... iv

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN ................................................................................................. v

PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS ...................................................................................... vi

LEMBAR MOTTO DAN PERSEMBAHAN ........................................................................ vii

KATA PENGANTAR ........................................................................................................ viii

DAFTAR ISI ..................................................................................................................... x

DAFTAR TABEL ................................................................................................................. xiii

DAFTAR GAMBAR .......................................................................................................... xiv

BAB I PENDAHULUAN .................................................................................................... 1

A. Latar Belakang Masalah ............................................................................................... 1

B. Perumusan Masalah ...................................................................................................... 10

C. Tujuan Penelitian ......................................................................................................... 10

D. Kegunaan Penelitian .................................................................................................... 11

BAB II KAJIAN TEORETIK ............................................................................................... 12

A. Deskripsi Konseptual .................................................................................................. 12

1. Hasil Belajar .................................................................................................................. 12

2. Lingkungan Keluarga .................................................................................................... 17

3. Lingkungan Sekolah ..................................................................................................... 22

B. Hasil Penelitian yang Relevan ..................................................................................... 26

C. Kerangka Teoretik ....................................................................................................... 45

D. Perumusan Hipotesis Penelitian .................................................................................. 49

BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN ........................................................................... 51
A. Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian ................................................................. 51
  1. Tempat Penelitian .............................................................................. 51
  2. Waktu Penelitian .............................................................................. 51
B. Metode Penelitian .................................................................................. 51
  1. Metode ............................................................................................... 51
  2. Konstelasi Hubungan Antar Variabel ................................................. 52
C. Populasi dan Teknik Sampling .............................................................. 53
  1. Populasi ............................................................................................. 53
  2. Teknik Sampling ................................................................................. 54
D. Teknik Pengumpulan Data ..................................................................... 54
  1. Hasil Belajar ...................................................................................... 55
  2. Lingkungan Keluarga ......................................................................... 55
  3. Lingkungan Sekolah ........................................................................... 59
E. Teknik Analisis Data .............................................................................. 64
  1. Uji Prasyarat Analisis ........................................................................ 64
  2. Persamaan Regresi Linear Berganda .................................................. 66
     1. Uji Hipotesis .................................................................................. 66
     2. Perhitungan Koefisien Determinasi ................................................. 68

BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN ................................. 69
A. Deskripsi Data ....................................................................................... 69
  1. Hasil Belajar ....................................................................................... 69
  2. Lingkungan Keluarga ......................................................................... 72
  3. Lingkungan Sekolah .......................................................................... 75
B. Analisis Data .......................................................................................... 78
  1. Uji Prasyarat Analisis ........................................................................ 78
     a. Uji Normalitas ................................................................................ 78
     b. Uji Linieritas .................................................................................. 80
2. Persamaan Regresi Linier Berganda ............................................. 81
3. Pengujian Hipotesis Penelitian ...................................................... 86
   a. Uji Signifikan Parsial (Uji T) .................................................... 86
   b. Uji Signifikan Simultan (Uji F) ............................................... 87
4. Perhitungan Koefisien Determinasi .............................................. 89
   a. Koefisien Determinasi Secara Keseluruhan ............................... 89
   b. Koefisien Determinasi X1 terhadap Y .................................. 90
   c. Koefisien Determinasi X2 terhadap Y .................................. 90

C. Pembahasan ..................................................................................... 91
   a. Lingkungan keluarga dan lingkungan sekolah dengan hasil belajar. ................................................................. 91
   b. Lingkungan Keluarga Dengan Hasil Belajar .......................... 93
   c. Lingkungan Sekolah dengan Hasil Belajar ............................. 94

BAB V KESIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI DAN SARAN ................................. 96
A. Kesimpulan .................................................................................. 96
B. Implikasi ..................................................................................... 97
C. Saran ........................................................................................... 99

DAFTAR PUSTAKA ............................................................................. 101
LAMPIRAN ....................................................................................... 104
RIWAYAT HIDUP ............................................................................. 171
DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel I. 1 Nilai Ulangan Harian Mata Pelajaran Administrasi Umum .................. 4
Tabel II. 1 Matriks Hasil Penelitian Terdahulu ...................................................... 35
Tabel II. 2 Persamaan dan Perbedaan Penelitian ..................................................... 37
Tabel III. 1 Data Populasi Terjangkau ...................................................................... 53
Tabel III. 2 Kisi-kisi Instrumen Lingkungan Keluarga ............................................. 55
Tabel III. 3 Skala Penilaian Instrumen Variabel Lingkungan Keluarga ...................... 56
Tabel III. 4 Kisi-kisi Instrumen Lingkungan Sekolah ............................................... 60
Tabel III. 5 Skala Penilaian Instrumen Variabel Lingkungan sekolah .................... 60
Tabel IV. 1 Statistik Deskriptif Hasil Belajar (Y)......................................................... 69
Tabel IV. 2 Tabel Distribusi Frekuensi Variabel Hasil Belajar .................................. 69
Tabel IV. 3 Statistik Deskriptif Lingkungan Keluarga (X1) ....................................... 71
Tabel IV. 4 Distribusi Frekuensi Variabel Lingkungan Keluarga .............................. 71
Tabel IV. 5 Rata-rata Hitung Skor Indikator Lingkungan Keluarga ............................ 73
Tabel IV. 6 Statistik Deskriptif Lingkungan Sekolah (X2) ........................................ 74
Tabel IV. 7 Tabel Distribusi Frekuensi Variabel Lingkungan Sekolah ..................... 74
Tabel IV. 8 Rata-rata Hitung Skor Indikator Lingkungan Sekolah (X2) ..................... 76
Tabel IV. 9 Uji Normalitas Data .................................................................................. 77
Tabel IV. 10 Pengujian linearitas Lingkungan Keluarga (X1) ................................. 79
Tabel IV. 11 Pengujian linearitas Lingkungan Sekolah (X2) .................................... 80
Tabel IV. 12 Persamaan Regresi Linear Berganda .................................................. 81
Tabel IV. 13 Persamaan Regresi Linier Sederhana X1 terhadap Y ......................... 83
Tabel IV. 14 Persamaan Regresi Linier Sederhana X2 terhadap Y ......................... 84
Tabel IV. 15 Hasil Perhitungan Uji t ......................................................................... 86
Tabel IV. 16 Hasil Analisis Uji F ............................................................................. 87
Tabel IV. 17 Perhitungan Koefisien Determinasi (R²) ........................................... 88
Tabel IV. 18 Uji Koefisien Determinasi Lingkungan Keluarga(X₁) terhadap Hasil Belajar (Y) ............................................................................................................. 89
Tabel IV. 19 Uji Koefisien Determinasi Lingkungan Sekolah(X₂) terhadap Hasil Belajar (Y) ............................................................................................................. 90
DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar III. 1 Model Penelitian ................................................................. 51
Gambar IV. 1 Grafik Histogram Hasil Belajar ........................................... 70
Gambar IV. 2 Grafik Histogram Lingkungan Keluarga ............................. 72
Gambar IV. 3 Grafik Histogram Lingkungan Sekolah ............................... 75
Gambar IV. 4 Pengujian Normalitas (Probability Plot) ............................. 78
Gambar IV. 5 Grafik Persamaan Regresi Linier Berganda X1, X2 ........... 82
Gambar IV. 6 Grafik Persamaan Regresi Linier Sederhana X1 terhadap Y .. 83
Gambar IV. 7 Grafik Persamaan Linier Sederhana X2 terhadap Y ............ 85
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Surat Izin Penelitian ................................................................. 103
Lampiran 2 Surat Balasan Selesai Penelitian ............................................. 104
Lampiran 3 Daftar Nilai Ulangan Siswa ....................................................... 105
Lampiran 4 Kuesioner Penelitian Uji Coba X1 ........................................... 111
Lampiran 5 Skor Uji Coba Variabel X1 .......................................................... 113
Lampiran 6 Perhitungan Analisis Butir Variabel X1 .................................... 114
Lampiran 7 Data Perhitungan Validitas Variabel X1 .................................... 117
Lampiran 8 Perhitungan Kembali Hasil Uji Coba X1 ................................... 118
Lampiran 9 Data Hasil Perhitungan Kembali Uji Validitas Skor Butir dengan Skor Total X1 ................................................................. 119
Lampiran 10 Perhitungan Varians Butir, Varians Total, dan Uji Reliabilitas Variabel X1 ................................................................. 120
Lampiran 11 Kuesioner Penelitian Uji Coba X2 .......................................... 121
Lampiran 12 Skor Uji Coba Variabel X2 ....................................................... 124
Lampiran 13 Perhitungan Analisis Butir Variabel X2 ................................... 125
Lampiran 14 Data Perhitungan Validitas Variabel X2 ................................ 127
Lampiran 15 Perhitungan Kembali Hasil Uji Coba X2 ................................... 128
Lampiran 16 Data Hasil Perhitungan Kembali Uji Validitas Skor Butir X2 ..... 129
Lampiran 17 Perhitungan Varians Butir, Varians Total, dan Uji Reliabilitas Variabel X2 ................................................................. 130
Lampiran 18 Data Mentah Y .................................................................. 131
Lampiran 19 Kuesioner Penelitian Final X1 ................................................. 137
Lampiran 20 Data Mentah X1 ................................................................. 139
Lampiran 21 Data Mentah X1 dan Y ......................................................... 142
Lampiran 22 Proses Perhitungan Menggambar Grafik Histogram Variabel Y .. 146
Lampiran 23 Proses Perhitungan Menggambar Grafik Histogram Variabel X1 148
Lampiran 24 Rata-rata Hitung Skor Indikator Lingkungan Keluarga ............ 150
Lampiran 25 Kuesioner Final X2 ............................................................... 151
Lampiran 26 Data Mentah X2 .................................................................. 153
Lampiran 27Data Mentah X2 dan Y .......................................................... 157
Lampiran 28Proses Perhitungan Menggambar Grafik Histogram Variabel X2 161
Lampiran 29Rata-rata Hitung Skor Indikator Lingkungan sekolah .......... 163
Lampiran 30Daftar Nama Responden Uji Coba .................................. 164
Lampiran 31Tabel Uji F ..................................................................... 165
Lampiran 32Tabel Uji t ..................................................................... 166
Lampiran 33Tabel Issac & Michael ....................................................... 167
Lampiran 34Tabel Nilai R Product Moment ....................................... 168
Lampiran 35Regresi (Model Summary) ............................................. 169
Lampiran 36Grafik Regresi ................................................................. 171